

# SYLLABUS

FOR

POST GRADUATE PROGRAMME

IN

## SOCIOLOGY

*Choice Based Credit  
System (CBCS)*



Department of Sociology, Faculty of Arts,  
Siddharth University, Kapilvastu  
Siddharth Nagar, Uttar Pradesh, India-272202

*(M)*  
*Adh*  
*18/05/2022*  
*Adh*  
*18/05/2022*

**M.A. SOCIOLOGY**  
**Total Credits : 100**  
**Semester Ist**

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credits	Type of Course	Marks		Total Marks
				Written	Internal	
MSOC-401	Classical Sociological Thinkers	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC -402	Methodology of Social Research	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC -403	Social Change and Development	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC -404	Perspective in Indian Sociology	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOM -405	Fundamentals of Sociology	4	Minor Elective	75	25	100
MSOP-406	Research Project	4	Project	-	-	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>28</b>				<b>500</b>

**Semester IInd**

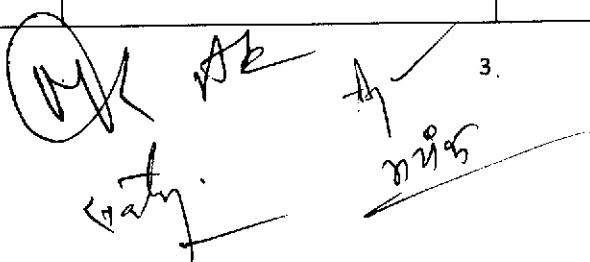
Course Code	Title of Paper	Credits	Type of Course	Merge		Total Marks
				Written	Internal	
MSOC-411	Modern Sociological Thought	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC-412	Methods of Social Research	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC-413	Rural-Urban Sociology	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC-414	Social Demography	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOP-415	Research Project	4	Project	-	-	100
<b>Total</b>		<b>24</b>				<b>400</b>

**Semester IIIrd**

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credits	Type of Course	Merge		Total Marks
				Written	Internal	
MSOC-501	Modern Sociological Theory	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC -502	Society & Culture in India	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
Elective Paper (Any one of the following )						
MSOE -503 (A)	Industrial Sociology	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE -503 (B)	Sociology of Health	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE -503 (C)	Environment and Society	5	Elective	75	25	100
Elective Paper (Any one of the following )						
MSOE -504 (A)	Sociology of Gender	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE -504 (B)	Comparative Sociology	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE -504 (C)	Social Demography	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOP-505	Research Project	4	Project	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>24</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>400</b>

**Semester – Ivth**

Course Code	Title of Paper	Credits	Type of Course	Merge		Total Marks
				Written	Internal	
MSOC-511	Advanced Sociological Thinkers	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
MSOC-512	Anthropological Theory	5	Core Paper	75	25	100
Elective Paper (Any one of the following )						
MSOE-513 (A)	Sociology of Crime	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE-513 (B)	Sociology of Marginal Community	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE-513 (C)	Political Sociology	5	Elective	75	25	100
Elective Paper (Any one of the following )						
MSOE-514(A)	Globalization and Society	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE-514 (B)	Law and Society	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOE-514(C)	Social Movements and Social Revolutions	5	Elective	75	25	100
MSOC-515	Research Project	4	Project	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>		<b>24</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>400</b>


  
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SEMESTER - I

Paper - 1<sup>st</sup>

Classical Sociological Thinkers

Course Code – MSOC – 401

Objectives:

Credits - 5

1. To introduce the students with the history and development of sociological thought.
2. To acquaint them with the contributions of the pioneers in the development of Sociology.

Unit I - Emergence of Sociology— Intellectual context: Enlightenment — the social, economic and political forces; the impact of the French and industrial revolutions.

Unit II - Auguste Comte: The law of Human Progress, Hierarchy of sciences; Social Static and Dynamics; Positivism

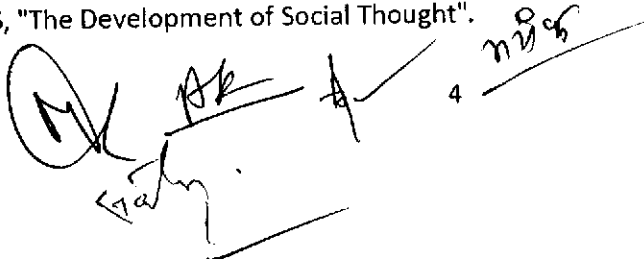
Unit III - Emile Durkheim: Contribution to The Methodology of Sociology; Concept of Social facts; Rules of Sociological Methods; Division of Labour; Theory of Suicide; Moral education

Unit IV -Herbert Spencer: Intellectual Background; The evolutionary doctrine; The organic Analogy; Society and steps of the evolution

Unit V - Vilfredo Pareto: Contribution to methodology-logico-experimental method; Logical and Non-logical Actions; Theory of Social change.

Essential Readings:

- Aron, Raymond 1967, (1982 reprint), "Main Currents in Sociological thought", Harmondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin books.
- Barnes I-I.E. 1959, "Introduction to the history of Sociology", Chicago, the University of Chicago Press.
- Coser, Lewis A. 1979 "Masters of Sociological thought", New York, Harcourt Brace.
- Hughes, John A, Martin, Peter, J. and Sharrock, W.W. 1995, "Understanding Classical Sociology — Marx, Durkheim and weber", London, Sage Publication.
- Sorokin P.A, "Contemporary Sociological Theories".
- Barnes, HE, "An Introduction to the History of Sociology"
- Timasheff, N.S, "Sociology Theory: Its Nature and Growth".
- Hayek, F, "The Counter-revolution of Science".
- Martindale, Don, "The Nature and Types of Sociological Theory".
- Persons, Talcott, "The Structure of Social Action".
- Bogardus, E.S, "The Development of Social Thought".

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- Aron Raymond, "Main Currents in Sociological Thought" Vol. I & II.
- Zetlin, Irvin, "Ideology and the development of Sociological Theory".
- Tonnies, F, "Community and Society".
- Fletcher D, "The making of Sociology", Vol. I & II.
- Coser, L, "Masters of Sociology Thought".
- Dhanagare, D.N, "Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology".
- The Indian Council Science Research, A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology; Vol.I, Bombay, Popular Prakashan, 1947.
- Mukherjee, D.P, "Diversities".
- Bogardus, E.S, "The Development of Social Thought".
- Singh, Baljeet, "The Frontiers of Social Science".
- Parsons Talcott, 1937-1949, "the structure of social Action", Vol. I & II. McGraw Hill, New York.
- Zeitlin Irvin, 1981, "Ideology and the Development Sociological Theory". Prentice Hall.
- Aron, Reymond, 1965 — 1967, "Main Currents in Sociological Thought", Vol. I and II, Penguin.
- Coser, L.A. 1977, "Masters of Sociological Thought", New York: Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.
- Giddens, Anthony, 1997, "Capitalism and Modern Social Theory — An Analysis of Writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber", Cambridge University Press, Whole Books.

Paper - 2<sup>nd</sup>  
Methodology of Social Research  
Course Code - MSOC - 402

Objectives:

Credits - 5

- To introduce the learners with the philosophy and basic understanding of research methodology.

Unit I - Scientific Method and Epistemology in Social Science; forms and Types of knowledge; Common sense; reason and science; Validation of knowledge; logic of social sciences; induction and deduction.

Unit II - Fact, Theory and Concept; Steps in social research; formulation of a research problem; Hypothesis – Sources, features and types.

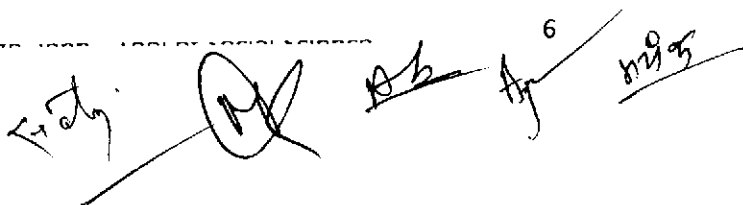
Unit III - Nature of Social reality and approaches – Positivistic; Hermeneutics: Verstehen; Ethnomethodological and Phenomenological sociology.

Unit IV - Formulation of Research Design and its types (Exploratory/Formulative /Descriptive /Diagnostic and Experimental).

Unit V - The Problem of objectivity/value neutrality, ethical issues in sociological research, Plagiarism and copy rights.

Essential Readings:

- Bryman, Alon 1988, "Quality and Quantity in Social Research", London,
- Unwin Hyman D.A. de Vaus 1986 "Surveys in Social Research", London, George Relen and Unwin.
- Hughes, John, 1987, "The Philosophy of Social Research" London, Longman. 4. Madge, John, 1970, "The Origins of Scientific Sociology" London, Tavistock.
- Madge, John, "Tool of Social Science".
- Popper K. 1999, "The Logic of Scientific Discover", London Rutledge.
- Sjoberg, Gideon and Rojas Nett, 1997, "Methodology for Social Research", Jaipur,
  - Rawat.
- Smelser, Neil J. "Comparative Methods in Social Science".
- Young, P.V, 1988, "Scientific Social Surveys and Research", New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
- Madge, John, "Tools of social research".
- Festinger, Leon & Katz, Daniel, "Research methods in the Behavioral Sciences".
- Goode W.J. & Hatt, PX, "Methods in social research".
- Young, Pavlin V, "Scientific Social Survey and Research".
- Bell, J.E, "Projective Techniques: A Dynamic Approach to the study of Personality".

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Handwritten signatures and initials at the bottom of the page, including a large circular mark and several scribbled names.

- Anderson, H.H. and Anderson, G.L, "An introduction to Projective techniques and other devices for understanding the dynamics of human behavior".
- Lundberg, G.A, "Social Research",
- Sorokin. P.A, "Fads and Foibles in sociology and related sciences".
- Cohen MR. & Nagel. E, "An Introduction to logic and scientific method".
- Ackoff. R.L, "The Design of Social Research".
- P.F., Star, S.A. and Clausen, J. A, "Measurement and prediction: Studies in social psychology in World War II".
- Cohen, "Statistical methods for social scientists".
- Ghosh and Choudhary, "Element of statistics".
- Selltiz, Z.C. Jahoda, M.Others, "Research method in social Relations".
- Lazarsfeld P.F. and Rosenberg M.W, "The language of social research".
- Cattell, R.B: Factors Analysis, "An introduction and manual for the psychologist and social scientist?".
- Dandapani, S, "Fundamentals of social survey and research method".
- Soser, C.A. and Kalton G, "Survey methods in social investigation".
- Bailey, Kenneth D, "Methods of social research".
- Merton, R.K, "Social Theory and Social Sfructure"

Paper - 3<sup>rd</sup>

Social Change and Development

Course Code - MSOC - 403

Objectives:

Credits - 5

- To acquaint the students with different dimensions of development.
- To help them in understanding the relationship between development and underdevelopment.

Unit I: Meaning and Forms of Social Change; Change in Structure and change of structure; Evolution, Progress, Development, growth, Transformation and Diffusion.

Unit II: Changing conceptions of Development: Economic growth, Human Development, Social Development, Sustainable Development, Socio-Cultural sustainability, Multiple sustainability, Governance and Development.

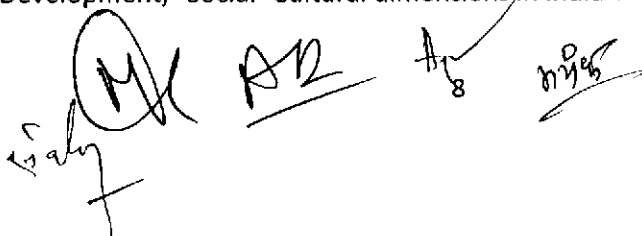
Unit III: Theories of development & underdevelopment: Ideas of B.F. Hoselitz, W.W. Rostow, A. G. Frank; Immanuel Wallerstein; Samir Amin.

Unit IV: Concept of Planning – Democratic, Totalitarian and regional; India through five-year plans and Role of Niti Ayog; concept of Welfare state; India as a welfare state; Role of civil society and NGO in Development.

Unit V: Social change in Contemporary India: Trends and Processes, Westernization, Modernization, Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization.

Essential Readings:

- Hoselitz, B.F. "Sociological aspects of Economic growth".
- Lerner Daniel, "The Passing of traditional Society".
- Schumpeter, J.A., "Theory of Economic development"
- Gunnar Myrdal, "Asian Drama"
- Desai A.R., "Indias path of development: A Marxist approach".
- Giddens Anthony, "Introduction to Sociology".
- Haq, Mahbul, "Reflection on Human Lewis development"
- Lewis W. Arthur, "Theory of Economic Growth Sharma".
- S.L.Sharma : Development, "Social- Cultural dimensions in India".





- Singh, Yogendra, "Culture change in India".
- Lerner Daniel: "The Passing of traditional society Modernising the middle East"
- J.A. Schumpeter: Theory of Economic Development.
- Michael P. Todaro: "Theory of Economic Development".
- Alam Daring — How much is Enough? The Consumer society and the future of earth
- Muchkund Dubey (ed.) 'Indian Society, Today; Challenges of Equality, Integration and Empowennent.
- Walden Bell—Brave new third world; Strategies for Survival in the Global Economy.
- Desai AR. India's path of Development — A Marxist Approach.
- Gidden Anthony, 'Global problems of ecological Crisis' in 'Introduction to Sociology'
- Haq, Mahbulul, Reflection on human development.
- Sharma, S.L., 'Criteria of Social Development in Journal of Social Action.
- Sharma, S.L, "Development: Socio-culture dimensions".
- Singh, Yogendra, "Modernization of Indian tradition"
- Samsad, "Perspectives of sustainable development in Asia".
- Wallerstein Immanual, "The Modern World System".
- Waters, Malcolm, "Globalization".
- Kabir, Naila, "Reverse Realities".
- Ostergaard L, "Gender and Development".
- Toffler Alvin, " The Third Wave".
- Capara, 'Turning Point'.
- U.N.O. Measures for the Economic Development of underdeveloped countries.
- Mc clelland, David C "The Achieving Society".
- Turner, Roy, "India's Urban future".
- Levy, Marion J. Jr. "Modernization of Societies".

Paper - 4<sup>th</sup>

Perspectives in Indian Sociology

Course Code – MSOC - 404

Objectives:

Credits - 5

1. To get the students acquainted with the comprehensive understanding of Indian society.
2. To make the students familiar with the inter-connectedness of theoretical perspectives in Indian sociology.

Unit I: Indological/Textual Approach: G.S. Ghurye; Louis Dumont and Irawati Karve

Unit II: Structural-functionalist Approach: M.N. Srinivas, S.C. Dube

Unit III: Marxist Approach: D. P. Mukerji, A.R. Desai, R.K. Mukherjee.

Unit IV: Sub-altern/Gandhian Approach: B.R. Ambedkar, David Hardiman and M.K. Gandhi.

Unit V: Weberian and Parsonsian Approach: Andre Beteille, T. K. Oommen and Yogendra Singh.

Essential Readings:

- De Souza, P.R. ed. 2000, "Contemporary India- Transition", New Delhi, Sage.
- Dharagare DN. 1993, " Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Pub.
- Dube, S.C. 1967, "The Indian Village".
- Singh. Y. 1986, "Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns", Del
- Bose. N.K 1967, "Culture and Society in India", Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
- Bose. N.K 1975, " of Hindu Society" New Delhi.
- Dube. S.C 1990, "Society in India", New Delhi, National Book Trust.
- Karve Irawati, "Hindu Society: An Interpretation" Poona, Deccan College.
- Mandelbaum, DG 1970, "Society in India Bombay", Popular Prakashan.
- Srinivas M.N. 1980, "India: Social Structure", New Delhi, Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
- Srinivas M.N. 1963, "Social Change in Modern India", California, Berkeley University of California. Press)
- Singh Yogendra 1973, "Modernization of Indian Tradition" Delhi, Jhonson Pres2<sup>nd</sup> Paper

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Minor Paper  
Course Code – MSOM - 504  
Fundamentals of Sociology

Objectives:-

Credits: 4

- To acquainted the students about the core concepts of Sociology.
- To develop the ability to analyse Society from a sociological approach.

Unit I: Sociology: Meaning, Nature, Scope of Sociology, Sociology as a science, Emergence of Sociology, Sociology and Social Science.

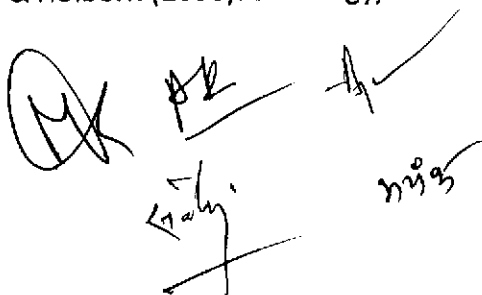
Unit II: Basic concepts: Society, community, Association, Institution, Social group, Civilization and Culture.

Unit III: Basic Institution of Indian Society: Marriage, Family, Kinship, Caste, Class, Religion.

Unit IV: Socialization, Norms and Values, Social Control and Social Change, Social interaction in everyday life.

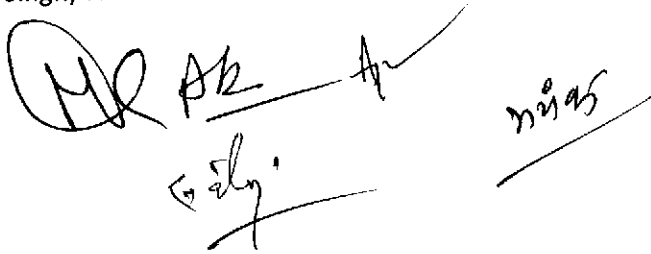
Essential Readings

- Ahuja, Ram (2001): Indian Social System, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.
- Ahuja, Ram (2003): Society in India, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.
- Anthropology, Revised Edition. New Delhi: OUP.
- Beteille, A.2002. Sociology: Essays on Approach and Method. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dhanagare, D.N. 1993.Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology. Jaipur: Rawat.
- Dumont, L. 1970: Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications. Delhi: Oxford University Press
- Harlambos & Holborn (2000): Sociology, London: Harper-Collins.



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- Inkeles, Alex (1987): What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.
- Johnson, Harry M. (1995): Sociology: A Systematic Introduction, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- MacIver and Page (1974): Society: An Introductory Analysis, New Delhi: Macmillan & co.
- P. Gisbert (2010): Fundamental of Sociology, New Delhi: Orient Blackswan
- Bottomore, T.B. (1972): Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin (India).
- Ghurye, G.S. 1932. Caste and Race in India. London: Kegan Paul.
- Jodhka, S. S., 1998, "From 'Book View' to 'Field View': Social Anthropological Construction of the Indian Village", Oxford Development Studies, 26 (3), pp. 311-31.
- Kumar, V. 2014. Caste and Democracy in India: A Perspective from Below. New Delhi: Gyan Publishing House.
- Rodrigues, V. 2002. The Essential Writings of B R Ambedkar. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Singh, Y. 1973. Modernisation of Indian Tradition. Delhi: Thomson Press.


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SEMESTER - II  
Paper - 1<sup>ST</sup>  
Modern Sociological Thought  
Course Code – MSOC - 411

Objectives:

Credits - 5

1. To acquaint the students with the aspects of modern sociological thought.
2. To acquaint them with the role of modern sociological thinkers in the development of modern sociological thoughts,

Unit I: Karl Marx: Dialectical materialism; historical materialism; Class-Conflict; Concept of Alienation.

Unit II: Max Weber: Methodology of Social Sciences; Theory of Social Action; Theory of Authority; Ideal type; Bureaucracy.

Unit III: Karl Manheim: Sociology of knowledge, Idea and Utopia.

Unit IV: Ervin Goffman: Dramaturgy, Total Institution, Asylums.

Unit V: Clifford Greetz : Social and Cultural theory, The Interpretation of Cultures.

Essential Readings

- Sorokin P.A: Contemporary Sociological Theories
- Timasheff, NS: Sociology Theory: Its Nature and Growth.
- Aron Raymond: Main Currents in Sociological Thought Vol. I & II.
- Zetlin, Irving: Ideology and the development of Sociological Theory.
- Coser, L: Masters of Sociology Thought.
- Bogardus, E.S: The Development of Social Thought.
- Singh, Baljeet: The Frontiers of Social Science.
- Nisbet, 1966 :The Sociological Tradition. Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London.
- Coser, L.A. 1977: Masters of Sociological Thought, New York : Harcourt Brace, pp. 4387, 129-174, 217-260.

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- Uberoi Patricia 1993, "Family, Kinship and Marriage in India", New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Sharma, K.L. 1999, "Social Inequality in India", Rawat Publications. Jaipur.
- Singh Yogendra 2003, "Culture and Change in India", Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- Bose. N.K 1967, "Culture and Society in India", Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
- Bose. N.K 1975, "Structure of Hindu Society" New Delhi.
- Dube- S.C 1990, "Society in India", New Delhi, National Book Trust.
- Karve Irawati, "Hindu Society: An Interpretation" Poona, Deccan College.
- Mandelbaum, D.G 1970, "Society in India Bombay", Popular Prakashan.
- Srinivas M.N. 1980, "India: Social Structure", New Delhi, Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
- Srinivas M.N. 1963, "Social Change in Modern India", California, Berkeley University of California. Press)
- Singh Yogendra 1973, "Modernization of Indian Tradition" Delhi, Jhonson Press.
- Uberoi Patricia 1993, "Family, Kinship and Marriage in India", New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Sharma, K.L. 1999, "Social Inequality in India", Rawat Publications. Jaipur.

## Paper 2<sup>nd</sup>

### Principles and methods of Data Collection and Analysis

Course code – MSOC - 412

#### Objectives -

Credits - 5

- To introduce the students with the basic tools and techniques used in data collection.
- To acquaint them with the tools and techniques of data analysis so that they become capable of analysing the data collected during research.

Unit I: Quantitative and Qualitative methods: Ethnography; Survey method, Census method, Sampling method.

Unit II: Techniques of data Collection: Interview, Questionnaire, Observation, Case-study, Content Analysis.

Unit III: Data Analysis: Editing, Coding and Tabulation; Diagrammatic and Graphic representation of data.

Unit IV: Bivariate analysis: Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation, Spearman's coefficient of correlation; Association of attributes.

Unit V: Tests of significance and theoretical distribution: Chi-square distribution, F-distribution; Z-distribution, t-distribution.

#### Essential Reading

- Bryman, Alon 1988. Quality and Quantity in Social Research, London,
- Unwin Hyman D.A. de Vaus 1986 "Surveys in Social Research", London, George Relen and Unwin.
- Hughes, John. 1987, "The Philosophy of Social Research" London, Longman.
- Madge, John. 1970, "The Origins of Scientific Sociology" London, Tavistock.
- Madge, John, "Tool of Social Science".
- Popper K. 1999, "The Logic of Scientific Discover", London Rutledge.
- Sjoberg, Gideon and Rojes Nett. 1997, "Methodology for Social Research", Jaipur,
  - o Rawat.
- Smelser, Neil J. "Comparative Methods in Social Science".
- Young, P. V. 1988, "Scientific Social Surveys and Research", New Delhi, Prentice Hall.
- Madge, John, "Tools of social research".

- Festinger, Leon & Katz, Daniel "Research methods in the Behavioral Sciences".
- Goode W.J. & Hatt, "P.K Methods in social research".
- Young, Pauline V: Scientific Social Survey and Research.
- Bell, J.E: Projective Techniques: A Dynamic Approach to the study of Personality.
- Anderson, H.H. and Anderson, G.L."An int•oduction to Projective techniques and other devices for understanding the dynamics of human behavior".
- Lundberg, G.A: Social Research.
- Sorokin. P.A: "Fads and Foibles in sociology and related sciences".
- Cohen, MR. & Nagel, E: An introduction to logic and scientific method.
- Ackoff R.L.: The Design of Social Research
- P.F., Star, S.A. and Clausen, J.A.; Measurement and prediction: Studies in social psychology in World War II.
- Cohen: Statistical methods for social scientists.
- Ghosh and Choudhary: Element of statistics.
- Selltitz, Z.C., Jahoda, M. Others: Research method in social Relations.



**Paper – 3<sup>rd</sup>**  
**Rural-Urban Sociology**  
**Course Code – MSOC - 413**

**Objective:**

- To make the students aware about the traditional as well as the changing dimensions of rural society of India.
- To acquaint the students with the various changes taking place in rural and urban society due to urbanization as well as governmental policies and culture contact.

Unit I: Nature & Scope of Rural Sociology, Concepts of heuristic significance: little community, peasant society & folk culture, Agrarian social structure and land ownership.

Unit II: Social Change and movements in Rural India: Sanskritization, Modernization, impact of Urbanization on Rural institution, Agrarian unrest and peasant movements; changing inter-community Relations and Violence.

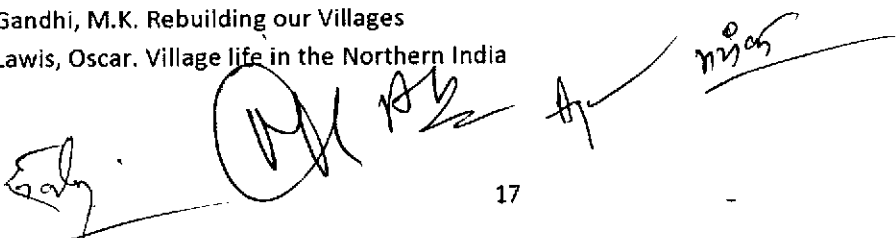
Unit III: Nature and Scope of Urban Sociology; Approaches to study of Urban Society: Weber, Mumford, Park, P. Gedds.

Unit IV: Concept of Town, Cities and Mega cities; Urbanism, Urbanity and Urbanisation; Slums and ethnic enclaves; Urban movements and violence; middle class and gated communities.

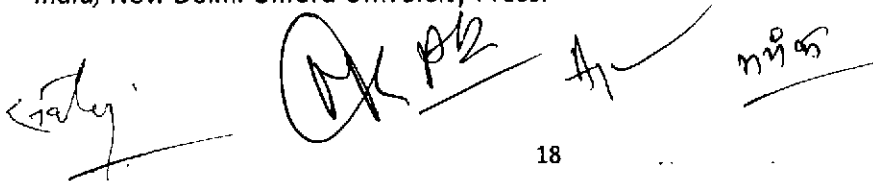
Unit V: Policies and Programmes of Rural and Urban development: old and new.

Essential Readings

- Dahama, O.P. Extension and Rural Welfare
- Desai, AR. Rural Sociology in India
- Dey, SK. Community Development Programme in India
- Doshi, Sushil and Jain. Rural Sociology
- Dubey, S.C. Indian Village
- Dubey, S.C. India's Changing Village
- Dumont, Louis. & Pocock David F. Contributions to Indian Sociology Vol. I & II
- Farnkel, Francine. India's Green Revolution
- Gandhi, M.K. Rebuilding our Villages
- Lawis, Oscar. Village life in the Northern India

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- Mujumdar, DN. Rural Profiles
- Mckim, Marriot. Village Studies in the Community
- Redfield, R. Peasant Society and Culture
- Redfield, R. The Little Community
- Sanderson, Bright, Rural Social Organization
- Sexena, D>P. Rur-Urban Migation in India
- Srinivas, M,N. India's Villages
- Berch, Berberogue, Ed. 1992 : Class, State and Development in India 1, 2, 3, and 4 Chapters. Sage, New Delhi.
- Desai A R 1977 Rural Sociology in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
- Mencher J.P., 1983 : Social Anthropology of Peasatfry Part III, OUP
- P. Radhakrishnan, 1989: Peasant Struggles: Land reforms Social Change in Malabar 1836 -1982. Sage Publications: New Delhi
- Thorner, Daniel and Thorner Alice 1962 Land and Labour in India, Asia Publications, Bombay.
- Andre Betille 1974 Six Essays in Comparitive Sociology, OUP, New Delhi.
- (Relevant Chapters)
- Dhanagare D N 1988: Peasant Movements in India, OUP, New Delhi
- Ashish Nandy 1999. Ambiguous Journey to the City, New Delhi: OUP
- Anderson, N. and Lindeman, E. C. 1928. *Urban Sociology*, New York: Free Press.
- Bose, A. 1973. *Studies in Indian Urbanization 1901-1971*, Bombay: Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Burgess, E. W. 1926. *The Urban Community*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Gugler, J. 2004. *World Cities beyond the West: Globalization, Development and Inequality*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hansen, T. B. 2001. *Urban Violence in India: Identity, Politics*, Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Mumford, L. 1938. *The Culture of Cities*, New York: Free Press.
- Quinn, J. A. 1955. *Urban Sociology*, New Delhi: S. Chand & Co.
- Park, R. E. Burgess, E. W. McKenzie, 1925. *The City*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Patel, S. and Deb, K. 2006. *Urban Studies*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Pickvance, C. J. *Urban Sociology*, London: Methuen & Co. Ltd.
- Ramchandran, R. 1988. *Urbanization and Urban Systems in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Rao, M.S.A. 1974. *Urban Sociology: A Reader*, New Delhi: Tata McGraw-Hill.
- Sassen, S. 1991. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Sivramakrishnan, K. C., Kundu, A. and Singh B. N. 2005. *Handbook of Urbanization in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.


 The image shows four handwritten signatures or initials in black ink. From left to right: a signature that appears to be 'Gadgil', a circular stamp containing the initials 'DK PR', a signature that looks like 'A', and a signature that looks like 'mms'.

Paper 4<sup>th</sup>  
Social Demography  
Course Code - MSOC - 414

**Objectives:**

**Credit - 5**

- To introduce students with a systematic interface of population and society and it also address some theoretical aspects related to the population growth. Further, it coins some basic demographic concepts such as fertility, mortality and migration and their impact on the composition, size, and structure of population. It looks at various policies/ programmes and problems linked with the population control.

Unit I – Meaning, Scope and Relevance of Social Demography; Demographic; Concepts & Analysis; Rates and Ratio (Crude birth rate, Crude death rate, Sex Ratio), Nuptiality.

Unit II – Demographic Theories: Classical: Marx & Spencer, Neo-Classical: Sadler, Double-Day, Dumont, Davis and Black, Modern Theories: Becker's Theory, Easterlin Framework of Fertility; Caldwell.

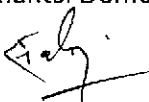
Unit III – Fertility & Fertility Model: Bongaarts and Potters Aggregate Fertility Model and its applications, Morbidity, Public Health & Epidemiology: Reproductive Health.

Unit IV – Mortality: Measures of Maternal Mortality; Abortion; Migration: Concepts and Social Determinants; Demographic Transition.

Unit V – Population in India: Nature and Trends of Population since 1901, census 2011, Population Explosion and Population Policy; United nations and World Population.

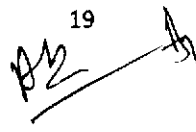
Essential readings -

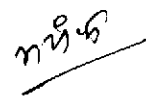
- Zetlin Irwing, 1969 Ideology and the development of Sociological theory VOL I & VOL2.
- Basic Books, New York. Sociology 102
- Watson, K Tony, 1995 Sociology, work and Industy, Routeledge
- Ramaswamy E A, 1988 Industy and Labour OUP
- Ramaswamy E A, 1978 Industrial relations in India, New Delhi.
- Kamik V B 1970 Indian union, A survey, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.





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- Mamoria C B and Mamoria 1992 Dynamics of Industrial Relation in India,
- Himalay Publishing House, Mumbai.
- Ramaswamy E A 1977 The worker and his union, Allied, New Delhi.
- Ramaswamy E.A 1977 The worker and Trade Union Allied, New Delhi.
- Agarwal R.D 1972 Dynamics of Labour Relations in India,
- A book readings, Tata Mc Graw Hill.
- Laxmanna, C et. all 1990 Workers Participation and industrial democracy.
- Global perspective Ajanta publications
- Philip Hancock, Melissa Taylor, 2001 Work Post Modernism and Organization Sage India.
- Aziz Abdul, 1984, Labour problems of developing Economy, Ashish publishing house.
- Miller and Form, 1964, Industrial Sociology, Harper and Row, New York.
- Parker S.R Brown K, The Sociology of Industry,
- 17. George Allen Chield Jaud Smith, M.A, 1964 and Urwin Ltd. London.
- Gilbert S.J, 1985, Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology Tata Mc-Graw Hill publishing co. Ltd,
- Caplow, Theodore. Sociology of Work
- Gilbert, S.J. Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology.
- ILO, Approaches to Security
- Maya, Elton, Social Problems of Industrial Civilization.
- Miller, Delbert. C. & From, Industrial Sociology; the Sociology of Work Organization.
- Mishra, K.K. Labour Welfare in Indian Industry.
- Moore, W.E. Industrial Sociology
- Mukherjee. RK. The Indian Working Class
- Myers, Charles A. Industrial Relations in India.
- Patterson, D.G. Social Aspects of Industry
- Panekar, S.D, Industrial Peace in India.
- Punekar, S.D. Social Insurance for Industrial Workers in India

A collection of handwritten signatures and initials. From left to right: a signature that appears to be 'S.D. Panekar', a circled initial 'H', the initials 'P.D.', a signature 'A.', and the signature 'Mishra'.

SEMESTER - III  
Paper - 1<sup>ST</sup>  
Modern Sociological Theory  
COURSE CODE – MSOC - 501

**Objective:**

**Credit - 5**

- To provide a thorough understanding of the modern Sociological theories applied to understand and explain the contemporary social phenomena.

Unit I: Structural-functionalist theory (Parsons, Merton)

Unit II: Conflict Theory (Dahrendorf, Coser, Colins).

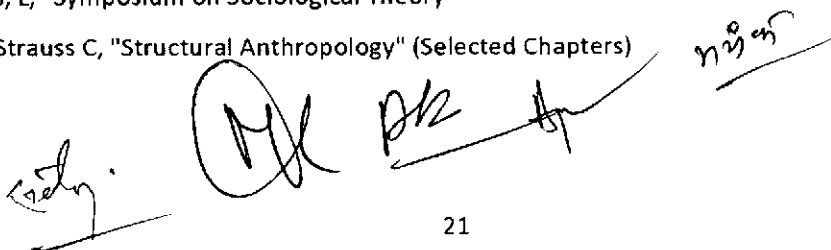
Unit III: Symbolic Interactionism (Cooley, Mead, Blumer)

Unit IV: Phenomenological-Ethnomethodological Sociology (Alfred Schutz's, Peter Berger and Luckman, H. Garfinkel).

Unit V: Structuralism (Ferdinand de Saussure, Claude Levi Strauss).

Essential Reading:

- I. Andeson, R.J., Hughes, John, Sharrock, "Philosophy and the Human Sciences".
- Barth, P, "Models of Social Organization"
- Becker Howard and Boskoff Alvin, "Modern Sociological Theory in Continuity and
  - Change".
- Beteille, A. "Social Inequality"
- Blumer Herbert, "Symbolic Interactionism, Perspective and Method"
- Bottomore, T.B. Karl Marx, Basic Writings
- Coser, L and Resenberg, B, "Sociological Theory"
- Dahrendorf, R, "Class and Class conflict in Industrial Society"
- 
- Furey, Paul, H, "The Scope and Method of Sociology"
- Giddens, Anthony and Turner, Jonathan, "Social Theory Today"
- Gross, L, "Symposium on Sociological Theory"
- Levi-Strauss C, "Structural Anthropology" (Selected Chapters)

Handwritten signatures and initials are present below the list of essential readings. From left to right, there is a signature that appears to be 'Gadh', a circled signature 'ML', a signature 'PK', a signature 'A', and a signature 'Mish'.

- Linton, R, "The Cultural Background of Personality"
- Manheim, K, "Ideology and Utopia"
- Manheim, K, "Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge"
- Abraham, M.F, 1990, "Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction", New Delhi: OUP
- Agarwal, B. 1994, "A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia" Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1997, "Modernity At Large Cultural Dimensions of Globalization",
- New Delhi: OUP
- Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen, 1996, "India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity", New Delhi: OUP.
- Desai, AR. 1985, "India's Path of Development: A Marxist Approach", Bombay: Popular Prakashan. (Chapter 2).
- Giddens Anthony, 1996, "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. 11th Edition: New York, W.W. Norton & Co.
- Harrison, D. 1989, "The Sociology of Modernization and Development, New Delhi: Sage.
- Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991, "Reflections on Human Development", New Delhi, OUP
- Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967, "Social Change", New Delhi: Prentice-Hall
- (India)
- Sharma, SL 1980. "Criteria of Social Development", Journal of Social Action. Jan-Mar.
- Sharma, SL 1986. Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions. Jaipur: Rawat. (Chapter 1).
- Sharma, S.L. 1994. "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India", Sociological Bulletin. vol. 39, Nos. 1 & 2. Pp. 33-51.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1966, "Social Change in Modern India", Berkeley: University of Berkeley.
- Symposium on Implications of Globalization, 1995, 'Sociological Bulletin' Vol. 44 (Articles by Mathew, Panini & Pathy).
- 
- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987, "Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II",
- New York: Columbia University Press.

Paper - 2nd  
Society and Culture in India  
COURSE CODE – MSOC - 502

Objectives:

**Credit - 5**

- To acquaint the students with the social institutions as well as the cultural practices prevailing in contemporary India.
- To acquaint them with the impact of the legal, political and economic changes on society and culture of India today.

Unit I – Features of Contemporary Indian Society and Culture; Influence of the West Islam, British and Globalization on Indian Society; Continuity and Change.

Unit II – Current Debates: Contextualization; Indigenization; the use of Native categories in analysis of Indian Society; Text and context; Sociology for India.

Unit III – Family, Marriage and kinship in Contemporary India.

Unit IV – Caste in Contemporary India: Caste and Class, Caste and Politics.

Unit V – Communalism and Secularism, Commodification of Rituals, Religious Organization, Piety and Spirituality.

Essential Reading:

- Bose. N.K, 1967 "Culture and Society in India", Bombay, Asia Publishing House.
- Bose. N.K, 1975, "Structure of Hindu Society" New Delhi.
- Dube. S.C 1990, "Society in India", New Delhi, National Book Trust.
- Karve Irawati, "Hindu Society: An Interpretation" Poona, Deccan College.
- Mandelbaum, DG 1970, "Society in India Bombay", Popular Prakashan.
- Srinivas M.N.1980, "India: Social Structure", New Delhi, Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
- Srinivas M.N. 1963, "Social Change in Modern India", California, Berkeley University of California. Press)
- Singh Yogendra 1973, "Modernization of Indian Tradition" Delhi, Jhonson Press.
- Uberoi Patricia 1993, "Family, Kinship and Marriage in India", New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Sharma, K.L. 1999, "Social Inequality in India", Rawat Publications. Jaipur.

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- Singh Yogendra 2003, "Culture and Change in India", Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
- De Souza, P.R. ed. 2000, "Contemporary India- Transition", New Delhi, Sage.
- Dharagare DN. 1993, "Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Pub.
- Dube, S.C. 1967, "The Indian Village".
- Singh. Y. 1986, "Indian Sociology: Social Conditioning and Emerging Concerns", Del
- Prabhu, P.H, "Hindu Social Organization: A study in socio-psychological and ideological foundations".
- Radhakrishnan, S. & Raju, P.T, "The concept of Man in Comparative Philosophy".
- Kane, P.V, "History of the Dharmashaftras; Ancient and Medieval Religious and Civil Laws (Vol. 3).
- Kapadia, KM, "Marriage and Family in India" (Bombay).
- Dubois, A.J.A. & Beauchamp, H.K, "Hindu Manners, Customs and Ceremonies".
- Ghurye, G.S, "Caste Class and Occupation".
- Risiey, H.H, "The People of India".
- Srinivas, M.N, "The Dominant Caste and Other Essays. Social Change in Modern India"
- Karve, Irawati, "Kinship Organization in India".
- Hutton, J.H, "Caste in India", (Oxford University Press).
- Mukerji, D.P, "Modern Indian culture: A Sociological Study".
- Ghurye, G.S, "Social Tension in India".
- Bottomore, T.B, 'Abhijan Aur Samaj', Modern Indian Elite in Unnithan, TX. & et al (ed) Toward a Sociology of Culture in India.
- Singh, Yogendra, "Modernization of Indian Tradition: A systematic Study of Social ficatonand Change in India.
- Singh Yogendra, "Culture Change in India".



Paper 3<sup>rd</sup> (Elective)

Industrial Sociology

Course Code – MSOE 503-(A)

Objectives:

**Credit - 5**

- 1- To acquaint the student of emergence of industrialism and its impact on society.
- 2- The make the students familiar of industrial management and labour welfare in india.

**Unit-I:** Industrial Revolution; 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Industrial Revolutions; Industrial & Post-industrial Society; Industrial Division of Labour; Production Relations; Factory & Industry System.

**Unit-II:** Industrial Bureaucracy; Industrial Class Structure; Industrial Family; Business and family, Globalization and Industry; Gender and Labour Processes.

**Unit-III:** Industrial Relations: Changing nature of labour relations; Labour; Personnel Management; Trade Unions; Workers Participation in Management; Quality Circles.

**Unit-IV:** Industrial Conflicts and Disputes; Strikes; Conciliation, Adjudication and Arbitration; Collective Bargaining;

**Unit-V:** Automation; Dimensions of Industrialization in contemporary India, Global Business and Corporates, Digital Economy and E-Commerce.

Essential Reading:

- Blauner, R. 1964. *Alienation and Freedom*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.
- Ivar, E Berg. 1979. *Industrial Sociology*, New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Kerr, C. et.al. 1973 *Industrialism and Industrial Man*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books.
- Laxamanna, C. et.al. 1990. *Workers, Participation and Industrial Democracy*, Delhi: Ajanta Publication.
- Ramaswamy, E.A.1978. *Industrial Relations in India*, Delhi: Macmillan.
- Ramaswamy, E.A. & U. Ramaswamy, 1973. *Industry and Labour: An Introduction*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Schneider, E.V. 1957. *Industrial Sociology*, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Smelser, N. J. 19 *Social Change in Industrial Revolution*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Wilensky, Lebeaux, C. N. 1958. *Industry, Society and Social Welfare*, New York: The Free Press.

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Paper 3<sup>RD</sup> (Elective)  
Sociology of Health  
Course Code – MSOE 503-(B)

Objectives:

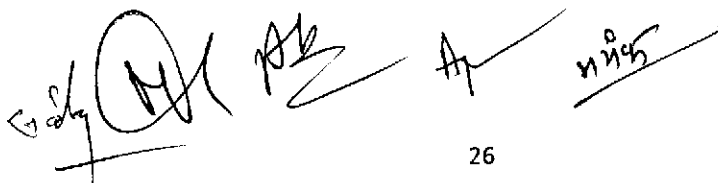
**Credit - 5**

- This course aims to give the students a sociological understanding of health so that they come to understand the relationship between different dimensions of health and society.

- Unit I: Sociology of Health: It's aim & scope, the emergence of Sociology of health.
- Unit II: Concept of Health, Illness and Wellbeing; Definition of Health, Dimensions of Health, Determinants of health (Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental)
- Unit III: Sociological Perspectives on Health: Functionalist, Conflict, Interactionist, Feminist and Post-modernist.
- Unit IV: Inequalities in Health (Class, Gender, Marginalized groups); Health care services in India.
- Unit V: Policies and Programmes related to health and sanitation: rural versus urban areas.

Essential Readings:

- Wainwright, David. 2008, A Sociology of Health, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Linda, Jones. 1994, The Social Context of Health and Health Work, New York, Palgrave Press.
- Nagla, Madhu. 2014, Sociology of Health, Sage Publication, New Delhi.
- Bhunia, Biswajit. 2013, Health, Wellness, Fitness and Integ•ity, Kunal books, Delhi.
- Akram, Mohammed. 2014, Sociology of Health, Rawat publication, Jaipur.
- T.K. Oomen. Doctors and Nurses, Rawat Publication, Jaipur,



Paper 3<sup>rd</sup> (Elective)  
Environment and Society  
Course Code – MSOE 503- (C)

Objectives:

**Credit - 5**

- To get the students acquainted of interface between environment and society.
- To make the students familiar with the debate on environment and development.

Unit I – Definition, Scope and Significance of Environmental Sociology; The rise decline and resurgence of the Sociology of Environment; Ecological Balance and Biodiversity; Interrelationship between environment and society; Gender and Environment.

Unit II – Approaches of the study of Environment: Marxian, Gandhian, Eco-feminism and Post modernism.

Unit III – Environmental Problems: Nature, types and causes; Environmental pollution, Public Health and Disability; Ecological Degradation and Migration; Development, Displacement and Rehabilitation.

Unit IV – Climate change and International Policies; Forest Policies, Adivasis and Exclusion, Water and Social Exclusion; Disasters and Community responses, Government programmes for the protection and enrichment of environment.

Unit V – Community Participation for ecological conservation in India; Environmental movements in India and west.

Essential readings: -

- Giddens, Anthony, 1996 "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis: An Introduction to Sociology", 2nd Edition. New York: W.W. Norton and Co.
- Michael Radcliff, 1984, Development and the Environmental Crisis, Meheun Co.Ltd. New York.
- Munshi, Indra. 2000 "'Environment in Sociological Theory", Sociological Bulletin, vol.49, No.2.



- O L Riordan T, 1981 Environmentalism, Pion Schnaiberg Allan, 1980, the Environment, Oxford University Press. N.Y.
- Sharma, S.L. 1994 "Perspective on Sustainable Development in South Asia" in Samad (Ed.) Perspectives On Sustainable
- Development in Asia, Kuala Lumpur: ADIPA
- The state of India's Environment. 1985, The second citizens report, Center for Science and Environment.
- Buttle, Frederick H, 1987, Annual review of Sociology 13.pp 465-488; Catton Williams, Jr. and Dunlap Riley. E 1980, American Sociologist, 13. pp. 41-49, American Behavioral Scientist, 1980, 24(1). pp 15-47, Annual review of sociology, 1979 (5) pp. 243-273,
- American Sociologist, 1994, 25(1). pp 5-30, Frendenberg, Willams R and Gramling Robert, 1989, Sociological enquiry, 59(4) pp. 439-53, Grambing Robert & Frendenberg.W. spectrum, 1996 (16) pp. 347-370; Krogmann, Naomi T. Darlington, Joanne Derouen.
- The state of India's environment. 2018, for Science and environment.
- American Sociologist, 1996 27(3) pp. 39-55.
- Arnold, David and Guha Ramachandra Guha, 1955 Nature, Culture, Imperialism, Oxford University Press, South Commission, 1989 The need to re-orient development strategies and development the environment Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- UNDP. Sustainable Development. New York: OUP
- World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987. Our common future
- Brutland report, New Delhi : Oxford university press.
- Pandey Sangeeta, 2008, "Paryawaran ka samajshastra", Bahvadiye Prakahan, Faizabad.
- Gadgil, Madhav and Ramchandra Guha, 1996, Ecology and Equity : The use and Abuse of nature in Contemporary India.
- Giddens, Anthony, 1996; Global Problems and Ecological Crisis in Introduction to Sociology.
- Michael, Redcliffe. Development and the Environmental Crisis.

Paper 3<sup>RD</sup> (Elective)  
 Course Code – MSOE 504 (A)  
 Sociology of Gender

Objectives:

Credits - 5

- To acquaint the students of evolution of gender as a category of social analysis.
- To make the students understand the issues and problems confronting women in society Unit

Unit I – Social construction of Gender: Gender Vs Biology; women in family; Socialization and Gender; Culture Vs. Gender, Gender roles, sexual division of Labour, Masculinity Vs. femininity.

Unit II – Perspective on Women in society: Liberal, Radical, Marxian, Socialist, Postmodernist.

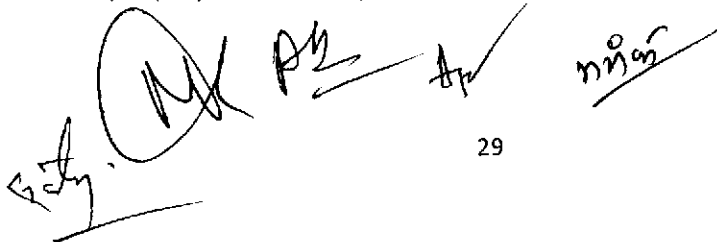
Unit III – Approaches to Feminist methodology: Criticism of ‘Malestream’ Research, Masculine Vs Feminine Model of Interviewing, feminist Epistemology and feminist Sociology of Knowledge.

Unit IV – Women and Society in India: Demographic profile, Economy, Polity, Education and Health; Women Empowerment.

Unit V – Gender and Development: Education, Health and property rights, Gender and violence, Role of State and NGO’s.

Essential Readings

- I. Altekar, A.S. 1983, The Position of Women in Hindu Civilization. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidass, Second Edition: P Fifth reprint.
- Chodrow, Nancy. 1978, the Reproduction of Mothering. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Desai, Neera and M. Krishnaraj, 1987. Women and Society in India, Delhi: Ajanta.
- Dube, Leela et. al (eds.) 1986 Visibility and Power. Essays on Women in Society and Development, New Delhi: OUP.
- Forbes, G. 1998. Women in Modern India, New Delhi, Cambridge University Press.
- India, Government of India. 1974, towards Equality: Report of the Committee on the Status of Women.
- Maccoby, Eleanor and Carol Jacklin. 1975. The Psychology of Sex Differences. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- McCormack, C. (ed.) 1980. Nature, Culture and Gender. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.



- Myers, Kristen Anderson et. al. (eds.) 1998, *Feminist Foundations: Towards Transferring Sociology*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Oakley, Ann. 1972, "Sex, Gender and Society", New York: Harper and Row.
- Sharma, Ursula. 1983, "Women, Work and Property in North-west India" London, Tavistock.
- Shulamitz, Reinhartz and Lynn Davidman, 1991, "Feminist Research Methods" New York: Oxford University Press.
- Srinivas, MN, "Caste Its Modern Avatar", New Delhi, Penguin (Leela Dube's Article on Caste and Women).
- Vaid, S. & K. Sangari, 1989, "Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History", New Delhi: Kali For Women.
- Agarwal, B. 1994, "A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia", Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Chanana, Karuna, 1988, "Socialization, Women and Education: Explorations in Gender Identity", New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Dube, Leela, 1997, "Women and Kinship: Comparative Perspectives on Gender in South and South-East Asia", Tokyo: United Nations University Press.
- Gandhi, N. and N. Shah, • 1992, "The Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice in the Contemporary Women's Movement in India", New Delhi, Kali for Women.
- Ghadially, Rehana (ed.) 1988, "Women in Indian Society", New Delhi: Sage.
- Jayawardene, Kumari. 1991, "Feminism and Nationalism in the Third World", New Delhi: Kali For Women.

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Paper - 3<sup>rd</sup> (Elective)  
Comparative Sociology  
Course Code – MSOE 504(B)

**Unit-I:** Meaning and Scope of Comparative of Sociology, Methods of Study – Comparative, Evolutionary, Diffusionistic, and Neo-Evolutionary;

**Unit-II:** Indices of Comparison: Culture, Nation, Class, Gender, Identity; Ethnicity and Ecology

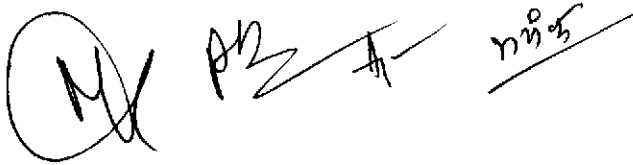
**Unit-III:** Tribal Society Features: Kinship, Marriage and Family; Magic and Religion; Totem and Taboo.

**Unit-IV:** Tribal Economy: Approaches, Exchange – Reciprocity, Redistribution, and Market; Tribal Polity, Law & Justice: State and Stateless Society.

**Unit-V:** Central Themes in Comparative Sociology: Culture: trait, complex & area Cultural Relativism; Pluralism; Multiculturalism:.

**READINGS:**

- Beattie, J. 1966. *Other Culture*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 1951. *Social Anthropology*, London: Cohen & West.
- Firth, R. 1963. *Elements of Social Organization*. Boston: Deacon Press.
- Fox, Robin. 1967. *Kinship and Marriage*, Hammondsworth: Penguin.
- Guha, A. M. 1998. *Social Ecology*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Harris, Marvin. 1968. *The Rise of Anthropological Theories*, New York: Thomas Y. Crowell Company.
- Herskovits, M. J. 1955. *Cultural Anthropology*: New Delhi: Oxford, IBH.
- Levi-Strauss, Claude. 1963. *Structural Anthropology*, New York: Basic Books.
- Murdock, G. P. 1949. *Social Structure*. New York: Macmillan.
- Majumdar, D. N. and Madan, T. N. (1956) 2006. *An Introduction to Social Anthropology*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Nadel, S. F. 1951. *The Foundations of Social Anthropology*. London: Cohen & West.
- Radcliff-Brown, A. R. 1952. *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*, Illinois: The Free Press.

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Paper 3<sup>RD</sup> (Elective)  
Science, Technology and Society  
Course Code – MSOE 504(C)

**Objectives:**

- To enable the student to understand the relationship between science and Society
- To introduce the student to the conceptual and theoretical issues in the study of sociology of science

**Unit-I:** Sociology of Science – its Scope and Importance; the Nature of Science; Pure vs. Applied Science; Relationship between Science and Technology; Science as a Social System, History of technological development.

**Unit-II:** Ethos of Science; Scientific Temper; Ethics and Professionalism in Scientific Research; Political Economy of Science & Technology;

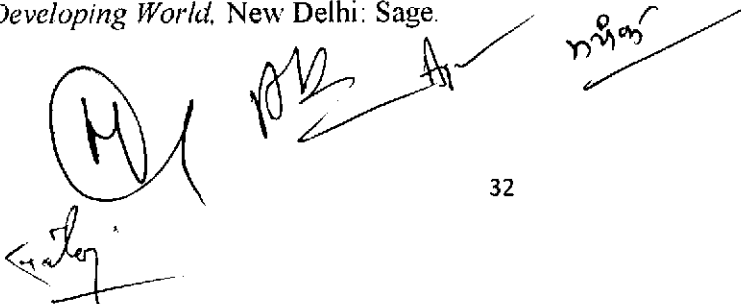
**Unit-III:** History of Modern Science in India – Colonial and Post-independence; Social background of Indian Scientists and Technologists; Social Organization of Science in India; Impact and Role of Science & Technology in Society; Knowledge as Power.

**Unit-IV:** Nature of Science and Technology Education in India and its Quality; Brain Drain and Brain Gain;

**Unit-V:** Problems & Prospects of Interrelationship between Industry and Universities; Impact of Globalization and liberalization on Indian Science and Technology;

Essential Reading:

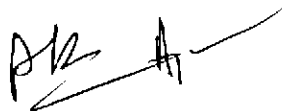
- Barber, Bernard. 1952. *Science and the Social Order*, New York: Free Press.
- Gaillard, J. 1991. *Scientists in the Third World*, Lexington: Kentucky University Press.
- Gaillard, J., V.V.Krishna and R.Waast (Eds.). 1997. *Scientific Communities in the Developing World*, New Delhi: Sage.

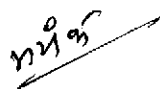
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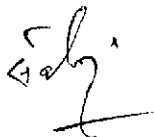


- Chaubey, Kamala (Ed.). 1974. *Science Policy and National Development*, New Delhi: Macmillan.
- Krishna, V.V. 1993. *S.S.Bhatnagar on Science, Technology, and Development*, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.
- Kornhauser, William. 1962. *Scientists in Industry*. Berkley: University of California Press.
- Mallik, S. C. 1971. *Management and Organization of Indian Universities*, Simla: Indian Institute of Advanced Study.
- Rahman, A. 1972. *Trimurti: Science, Technology and Society – A Collection of Essays*, New Delhi: People's Publishing House.
- Storer, Norman W. 1966. *The Social System of Science*, New York: Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Gilpin, Robert, and Christopher Wright (Eds.). 1964. *Scientists and National Policy-making*, New York: Columbia University Press.
- Kumar, Nagesh and N.S.Siddharthan. 1997. *Technology, Market Structure and Internationalization: Issues and Policies for Developing Countries*, London: Routledge and The United Nations University.
- MacLeod, Roy and Deepak Kumar. 1995. *Technology and the Raj: Western Technology and Technical Transfers to India, 1700-1947*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Merton, Robert K. 1968. *Social Theory and Social Structure*, enlarged edition, New York: The Free Press.
- Storer, Norman W. 1964. "Basic versus Applied Research: The Conflict between Means and Ends in Science", *Indian Sociological Bulletin*, 2 (1). Pp.34-42.
- Uberoi, J. P. S. 1978. *Science and Culture*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Vishvanathan, S. 1974. *Organizing for Science*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.









**Semester – IV**  
**PAPER - 1<sup>st</sup>**  
**Advanced Sociological Thinkers**  
**Course Code –MSOC (511)**

Objectives:

Credits : 5

- To acquaint the students with the latest sociological theories so that they become eligible to understand the radical changes taking place in the contemporary world.
- To enable them to understand the changing discourses on the feminist theory.

**Unit I - Gramsci, Althusser, Habermas**

**Unit II – Derrida, Foucault**

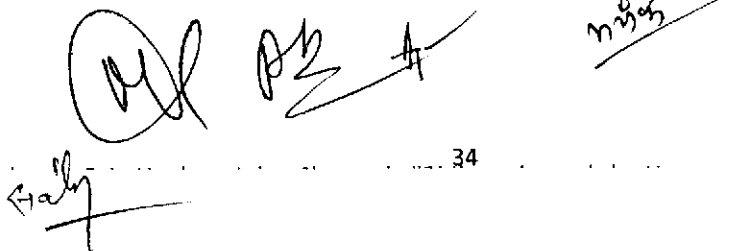
**Unit III – Anthony Giddens, Ulrich Beck, Jameson**

**Unit IV – Baudrillard, Pierre Bourdieu**

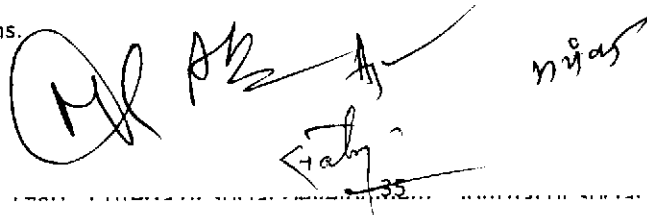
**Unit V – Edward Said, Manuel Castells**

Essential Reading

- I. Andeson, R.J., Hughes, John, Sharrock. "Philosophy and the Human Sciences".
- Barth, P. "Models of Social Organization".
- Becker, Howard and Boskoff, Alvin. "Modern Sociological Theory in Continuity and Change".
- Beteille, A. "Social Inequality".
- Blumer Herbert. "Symbolic Interactionism, Perspective and Method"
- Bottomore, T.B. Karl Marx, "Basic Writings"
- Coser, L and Resenberg, B. "Sociological Theory"
- Dahrendorf, T. "Class and Class conflict in Industrial Society"
- Furey, Paul, H. "The Scope and Method of Sociology"

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- Giddens, Anthony and Turner, Jonathan, "Social Theory Today"
- Gross, L. "Symposium on Sociological Theory "
- Levi-Strauss, C. "Structural Anthropology (Selected Chapters)"
- Linton, R. "The Culture Background of Personality"
- Manheim, K. "Ideology and Utopia"
- Manheim, K. "Essays on the Sociology of Knowledge"
- Abraham, M.F. 1990. "Modern Sociological Theory: An Introduction", New Delhi: OUP
- Agarwal, B. 1994. "A Field of One's Own: Gender and Land Rights in South Asia", Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1997. "Modernity At Large Cultural Dimensions of Globalization",
- New Delhi: OUP
- Dereze, Jean and Amartya Sen. 1996. "India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity". New Delhi: OUP.
- Desai, AR. 1985. "India's Path of Development: A, Marxist Approach", Bombay: Popular Prakashan. (Chapter 2).
- Giddens Anthony, 1996 "Global Problems and Ecological Crisis" in Introduction to Sociology. IInd Edition: New York: W.W. Norton & Co.
- Harrison, D. 1989. The Sociology of Modernization and Development. New Delhi: Sage.
- Haq, Mahbub Ul. 1991. Reflections on Human Development. New Delhi, OUP
- Moor, Wilbert and Robert Cook. 1967. Social Change. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall (India)
- Sharma, SL 1980. "Criteria of Social Development", Journal of Social Action. Jan-Mar.
- Shanna, SL 1986. Development: Socio-Cultural Dimensions. Jaipur: Rawat. (Chapter 1).
- Shanna, S.L. 1994. "Salience of Ethnicity in Modernization: Evidence from India", Sociological Bulletin. vol. 39, Nos. 1 & 2. Pp. 33-51.
- Srinivas, M.N. 1966. Social Change in Modern India. Berkley: University of Berkley.
- Symposium on Implications of Globalization. 1995. Sociological Bulletin. Vol. 44. (Articles by Mathew, Panini & Pathy).
- Alexander, Jeffrey C. 1987. Twenty lectures: Sociological theory since world war II. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Bottomore, Tom. 1984. The Frankfurt school. Chester, Sussex: Ellis Horwood and London: Tavistock Publications.


 A collection of handwritten signatures and initials in black ink. On the left, there is a large, stylized signature that appears to be 'M'. To its right are several other signatures, including one that looks like 'AB', another that is more abstract, and one that clearly reads 'Nijas'. Below these, there is a signature that looks like 'Galy' and another that is partially obscured.

- Craib, Ian. 1992. Modern social theory: From Parsons to Habermas (2nd edition).
- London: Harvester Press.
- Collins, Randall. 1997 (Indian edition). Sociological theory. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat.

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**Paper - 2<sup>nd</sup>**  
**Anthropological Theory**  
**Course Code – MSOC - 512**

**Unit-I:** Functional: B. Malinowski;

**Unit-II:** Structural-functional: A. R. Radcliffe-Brown

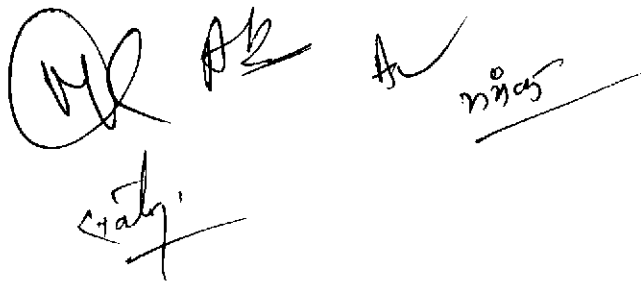
**Unit-III:** Structuralism: E. Leach, S. F. Nadel, Ronald Berths

**Unit-IV:** Social Organizational: R. Firth; M. Fortes.

**Unit-V:** Interpretative theory: Evans Pritchard

**READINGS:**

- Fortes, M. and E.E. Evans-Pritchard, eds. 1940b "The Nuer of the Southern Sudan". in *African Political Systems.*, London: Oxford University Press., p. 272-296.
- Frazer, J.C. 1922. *The Golden Bough*, London: Macmillan.
- Linton, R. 1936. *The Study of Man*, New York: Appelton Century.
- Levi-Strauss, C .1949. *Elementary Structure of Kinship*, Paris
- Levi-Strauss, C .1963. *Structural Anthropology*, New York: Basic Books.
- Lowie, R.H. 1921. *Primitive Society*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Madan, T.N and D.N. Majumdar. 1991. *An Introduction to Social Anthropology*, Noida: Mayoor Paperbacks.
- Malinowski, B. 1913. *The Families Among the Australian Aborgines: A Sociological Study*, London: University of London Press.



Paper - 3<sup>rd</sup> (Elective)  
**Sociology of Crime**  
**Course Code – MSOE 513 (A)**

Objectives:

Credits: 5

- To acquaint the student with recent advances in criminology.
- To make the students familiar with the importance of correctional measures and programmes.

Unit I – Criminology : Definition, Scope and methods; Legal, Sociological

Unit II – Types, Causes and Control of Crime, Organized Crimes, Crime Against Women Juvenile Delinquency, White Collar Crime.

Unit III – Major Theories of Crime : Durkheim, Cooley, Thomas & Znaniecki, Merton, Cohen and Goffman

Unit IV – Corruption, Changing Socio-Economic Profile of Criminals in Contemporary India.

Unit V – Crime in India : Pattern and Trends; Terrorism; Correctional Institutional and Reforms; Human Rights and Criminal Justice System.

Reading

- Aichom, A. The Wayward Youth
- Clinard, M.B. Sociology of Deviant Behaviour
- Cohen, A. Delinquent Boys
- Drapkin, Ismail and Emilio, Viana. Victimology: A new Focus.
- Drisst, David. Practice and Theory of Probation and Parole.
- Haikerwal, B.S. Social and Economic Aspects of Crime in India.
- India Government: Delinquent Children and Juvenile Offences in India.
- Publications of the of Home Affairs and of the Indian Society for Prevention of Crime.
- Manheim, H. Group Problems in Crime and Punishment.
- Newman, Charles. L. Source book on Probation, Parole and Pardon.
- Russche, George and Kirchheimer Otto. Punishment and Social Structure
- Tappan, Paul. W. Contemporary Correction
- Teeters, Negley. Weinemann. The Challenge of Punishment.

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Paper 3<sup>th</sup> (Elective)

Sociology of Marginal Community  
Course Code – MSOE 513(B)

Credits : 5

**Unit-I:** Marginalization: Concept and Perspectives; Socio-economic Indices of Marginalization – Poverty, Relative Isolation, Deprivation, Exploitation, Discrimination, Exclusion, Educational Backwardness, and Inequality; A Critical View of the Caste System; Untouchability: Historical & Social Roots and Dysfunctions.

**Unit-II:** The Social Structure and Culture of Marginalized Communities; the Status of SC, ST; Nomadic Castes & Tribes, and De-notified Tribes;

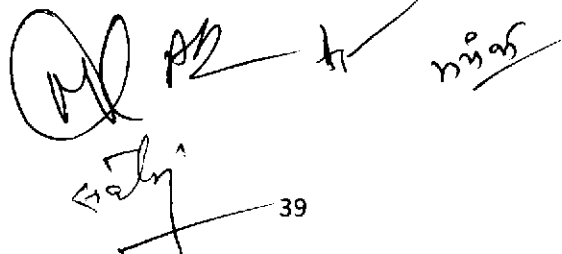
**Unit-III:** Social Mobility, Development and Identity Formation among the Marginalized Communities.

**Unit-IV:** Social Movements among Marginalized Communities: Protest, Reform, Nativism, Millenarianism; Ideology and Marginalization – Views of Gandhi, Phule, Periyar, and Ambedkar; Role of Christian Missionaries in Social Reform among Marginalized Groups; Role of NGOs.

**Unit-V:** Marginalization and Affirmative Action: Constitutional Provisions; Implementation, Impact, Limitations, and Critical Review; Other Bases of Marginalization: Gender, Class, Sex and Physical Handicap.

**READINGS:**

- Beteille, Andre. 1992. *The Backward Classes in Contemporary India*, Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Charsley, S.R. and Karanth, G.K. (Eds.). 1998. *Challenging Untouchability*, Delhi: Sage.
- Clarke, S. 1999. *Dalit and Christianity: Subaltern Religion and Liberation Theology in India*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Gore, M.S. 1993. *The Social Context of an Ideology: The Social and Political Thoughts of Babasaheb Ambedkar*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Mahajan, Gurpreet. 1998. *Democracy, Difference and Social Justice*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Mayaram, S. 2004. *Against History, Against State: Counter-perspectives from the Margins*. New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Omvedt, G. 1995. *Dalit Visions: the Anti-caste Movement and the Construction of an Indian Identity*, New Delhi: Orient Longman.
- ... 1999. *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution*, Delhi: Sage.

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Paper 3<sup>rd</sup> (Elective)

## Political Sociology

Course Code – MSOE 513(C)

Objectives:

Credits - 5

- To introduce the students the social aspects of polity.
- To acquaint the students the impact of politics on society.

Unit I – Definition and Subject matter of political sociology, Distinctive approach of political sociology, Interrelationship between political system and society.

Unit II – Basic Concepts – Bureaucracy, Authority and its Bases; Power, Elites, Political Socialization and Political Participation, Grass Root Democracy

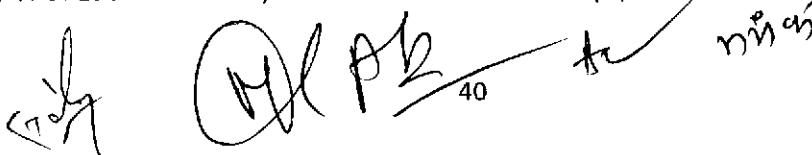
Unit III – Elite theories of distribution of power in society (with reference to Mosca, Pareto, R. Mitchels and C.W. Mills)

Unit IV – Pressure Groups; Political Party; Party Politics with special reference to U.P., Civil Society Vs. State; Public Policy: Health, Education and Livelihoods.

Unit V – Political Culture; Political Socialization; Political mobilization; Political modernization; Voting behaviour; Role of International Development Organization, Tribe, Nation State and Border.

### Essential Readings:

- I. Dowse, R. E. & Hughes 1971 — Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book.
- Horowitz, Irving L, 1972 — Foundation of Political Sociology, New York, Harper and Row.
- Runciman W.G. 1965 — Social Sciences and Political Theory, Cambridge University Press, London.
- Eisenstadt, S.N. (ED) 1971 — Political Sociology, New York, Basic Book,
- Komhauser, W. 1971 — The Politics of Mass Society, Penguin.
- Kothari R. 1979 — Politics in India, Orient Longmans Ltd.
- Merton R. 1952 (ed) — Reader in Bureaucracy. Glencoe the Free Press.
- Key V. O. 1964 — Politics, Parties and Pressure Groups, Crowell New York.

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- Mills C.W. & Hans Gerth, 1946 — Essays in Sociology. Oxford, New York
- Samuel P., Huntington, 1969 — Political Order in Changing Societies. Yale University Press: New Haven.
- Almond A. Gabriel et. al. 1973, Crises, Choice and Change: Historical Studies of Political Development, Boston.
- P. Blau 1956 — Bureaucracy in Modern Society. Random House, New York.
- Lipset S. M. 1959 - Political Man, H.E.B.
- William Riker et. al., 1973 — An Introduction to Positive Political Theory. Englewood,
- Robert Michels, 1949 — Political Parties, Glencko Free Press.
- Benedict Anderson, 1983 — Imagined Communities: Reflections on the origin and Spread of Nationalism. Beso, London
- Dipti Kumar Biswas 1989 — Political Sociology, Firma KLM Private, Calcutta,
- Rajani Kothari 1973 (Ed) — Caste in Indian Politics — Orient Longmans Ltd., 1973
- Ban•ington Moore Jr., 1958 — Political Power and Social Theory. Cambridge, Harward University Press.
- Mifra, Subratha K. 1992 — Power Protest and Participation — Local Elides and the politics of development in India. Routledge.

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**Paper - 4<sup>th</sup> (Elective)**  
**Globalization and Society**  
**Course Code – MSOE 514(A)**

**Objectives: -**

**Credits - 5**

- 1- This paper aims to delineate the characteristics of and the issues relating to globalization.
- 2- It finally examines the Indian experience of globalization and reflects on its problems and prospects.

**Unit-I:** The Historical and Social Context of Globalization: Concept of Globalization; Distinctive Characteristics of Globalization; Global vs. local: Modernization and Globalization;

**Unit-II:** Structures and Process of Globalization; Perspectives on Globalization: Robertson and Giddens; Hyper-globalization, Global Scepticism, Transformationalism, New-liberalization

**Unit-III:** Political Economy of Globalization; Agencies of Globalization: Multinational Corporations (MNCs), Media, Market, Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), International Agencies (International Monetary Fund & World Bank).

**Unit-IV:** Inequality within and among Nation States: Socio-economic Impact of Globalization; Impact on Individual and Group Identities; Hegemony and Dominance: Globalization and the Resurgence of Ethnic Consciousness.

**Unit-V:** Culture of Globalization: The Ethos of Globalization – Unbridled Freedom, Individualism, Consumerism, Cultural Homogenization, Global Tourism, Protest and Resistance to Globalization.

**Essential Readings:**

- Giddens, A. 1985. *The Nation State and Violence*, Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Giddens, A. 1990. *The Consequences of Modernity*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Jameson, F. 1991. *The Cultural Logic of Late Capitalism*, Durham: Duke University Press.
- Petras, James and Henry Voltmeyer. 2004. *Globalization Unmasked*,
- Ritzer, George (Ed.). *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, New York: Blackwell.
- Robertson, R. 1992. *Globalization: Social Theory and Global Culture*,
- Robertson, R. 1994. "Globalization or Glocalization", *Journal of International Communication*, vol. 1(1)

Paper 4<sup>th</sup> (Elective)

**Law and Society**

Course Code – MSOE 514(B)

Credits – 5

**Unit I-** Meaning; Nature and Scope of Sociology of Law; Relationship between Law and Society; Law as an instrument of social change; Social Control and Law.

**Unit II-** Crime, deviance & law, Theories of deviance – Merton, Cohen, Goffman, Post Modernism & criminology.

**Unit III-** Religion, Law & Secularism, Hindu and Law; Marriage, Family and Law, (Divorce, Domestic violence against women, Dowry, Succession act, LGBT act).

**Unit IV-** Human rights in India: Criminal Justice system, Socio-Political analysis of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principle of State.

**Unit V:** - Contribution to Sociology of Law: Marx, Weber, Durkheim, Parsons, Habermas.

**Essential Reading**

- Freeman. M.D.A. (ed.). 2001 *Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence. 7th ed.* London: Sweet and Maxwell. (Chapters 2,3,6,13,14, with selected extracts).
- Kapur, Ratna (ed.). 1996. *Feminist Terrains in Legal Domains.* New Delhi: Kali for Women. (Chapter 4).
- Cotterrell, R. (ed.). 2001. *Sociological Perspectives on Law.* Aldershot: Ashgate. (Vol. I & II, selected chapters).
- Sarat, A. 2004. *The Blackwell Companion to Law and Society.* Oxford: Blackwells.
  - (selected chapters).
- Scheppele, K.L. 1994. Legal Theory and Social Theory, *Annual Review of Sociology* 20:
  - 383-4065.
- Moore, S.F. 2001. Certainties Undone: Fifty Turbulent Years of Legal Anthropology, 1949-1999, *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute (NS)*, 7: 95-116.
- Newman, K. 1983. *Law and Economic Organisation.* Cambridge: CUP, (Chapters 1-2).

- Geertz, C. 1983. *Local Knowledge: Fact and Law in Comparative Perspective*. In Geertz, *Local Knowledge*. New York: Basic Books.
- Wilson, R. 2001. *The Politics of Truth and Reconciliation in South Africa*. Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press.

- Hay, D. 1975. *Property, Authority and the Criminal Law*. In Douglas Hay, Peter Linebaugh et. al., *Albion's Fatal Tree*. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Thompson, E.P. 1975. *Whigs and Hunters*. New York: Pantheon Books (Epilogue on the Rule of Law).
- Hall, S. et. al. 1978. *Policing the Crises: Mugging, the State and Law and Order*. London: Macmillan Education Ltd.
- Singh, U. 2007. *The State, Democracy and Anti-Terror Laws in India*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Foucault, M. 1977. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Comaroff, J. and Comaroff, J. 2006. *Law and Disorder in the Postcolony*. Chicago: University of Chicago. (Introduction).
- Ghai, Y. Robin, L and Francis, S. 1989. *The Political Economy of Law: A Third World Reader*. Delhi: Oxford University Press, (selected chapters).
- Chatrapati, S. 1986. *Common Property, Common Poverty*, Delhi: OUP.
- Povinelli, E. 2002. *The Cunning of Recognition: Indigenous Alterities and the Making of Australian Multiculturalism*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Galanter, M. 1989. *Law and Society in Modern India*. Delhi: OUP (Introduction by Rajeev Dhawan and selected chapters).
- Baxi, U. 1982. *The Crisis of the Indian Legal System*. New Delhi: Vikas.
- Deva, I. (ed.) 2005. *Sociology of Law*. Delhi: OUP. (Chapter 8).
- Austin, G. 2000. *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*. Delhi: OUP.
- Agnes, F. 1999. *Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Menski, W. 2003. *Hindu Law: Beyond Tradition and Modernity*. New Delhi: OUP.

Paper 4<sup>th</sup> (Elective)  
Course Code – MSOE 514(C)  
Social Movements and Social Revolutions

**Objectives:**

**Credits - 5**

- To introduce the students to the role of social movements in social transformation, to help them understand the various approaches to the study of social movements

**Unit-I:** Concept and Types of Social Movements; Methods and Techniques in Movement Studies.

**Unit-II:** Theoretical Approaches: Marxian, Relative Deprivation, Collective Behaviour and Resource Mobilization.

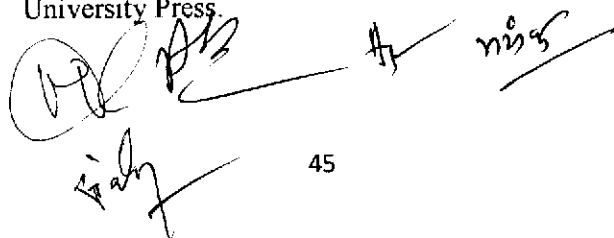
**Unit-III:** Traditional Social Movements in India: Peasant Movement; Labour and Trade Union Movement;

**Unit IV:** Tribal Movement; Nationalist Movement.

**Unit-V:** New Social Movements in India: Dalit Movement, Women's Movement, Ecological & Environmental Movement, Ethnic Movements.


**Essential Reading:**

- Desai, A. R. (Ed.). 1979. *Peasant struggles in India*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Desai, A.R. 1966. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*. Bombay: Popular Prakashan.
- -----, 1986. *Agrarian struggles in India after Independence*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dhanagare, D. N. 1988. *Peasant Movements in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Guha, R. 1989. *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in Himalaya*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Heberle, Rudolf. 1968. "Types and Functions Of Social Movements", *The International Encyclopaedia of the Social Sciences*. Vol. 14, London: Macmillan.
- Martin, F. and A. Linkenbach. 2003. "Social Movements", *The Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*. Ed. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.



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- Mukherji, P. N. 1977. "Social Movement and Social Change: Towards A Conceptual Clarification and Theoretical Framework", *Sociological Bulletin*, Vol. 26, no. 1, March.
- Oommen, T. K. 1990. *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Radhakrishnan, P. 1989. *Peasant Struggles: Land reforms and Social Change in Malabar 1836 – 1982*, New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Rao, M. S. A. (Ed.). 1978. *Social Movements in India*, New Delhi: Manohar Books.
- Shah, G. 1990. *Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature*, New Delhi: Sage.
- Smelser, N. 1963. *Theory of Collective Behavior*, New York: Macmillan.


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